

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

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Forename(s)

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Candidate signature

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# Functional Skills Certificate

## FUNCTIONAL MATHEMATICS

Level 2

Wednesday 16 May 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- a copy of the Data Book (Examination) (enclosed).



For Examiner's Use

Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- State the units of your answer where appropriate.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.
- Evidence of checking is specifically assessed in Questions 1(a) and 4(b). These questions are indicated with a †.

### Advice

- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.



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# FUNCTIONAL SKILLS ONLINE COURSES

- ✓ Your answers are analysed to determine your Current Level
- ✓ Suggested courses for you to enrol on based on your calculated level
- ✓ Always know the level you are currently working at
- ✓ Determine when you are ready to sit your exam

Recommendations

Based on your results from this initial assessment, we estimate you are currently at **Level 1.5**. From this diagnostic, we think one of the following courses would be suitable:

Functional Skills English Initial Assessment  
English  
13 Questions | No Time Limit  
Start Initial Assessment

Functional Skills Maths Initial Assessment  
Maths  
25 Questions | Mixed Calculator | No Time Limit  
Start Initial Assessment

Functional Skills Maths Level 2  
35 Topic Count | 105 Tests  
43 Mock Exams  
Enrol Now

Pick my own

- ✓ Explainer videos on every topic
- ✓ Quick-fire style multiple choice questions
- ✓ Test your knowledge with exam-style questions
- ✓ Written solutions for all questions

Why do we write...

Practice Question 1 of 5  
Calculation  
 $76 + 113 = 189$

Selected the correct answer from the list below:  
129  
183  
189  
154

Addition and Subtraction (including decimals) Topic Test Instructions  
These are practice questions for Addition and Subtraction (including decimals). They will get you to familiarise yourself with the format of the questions. These questions are intended to be used for practice only and are not intended to be used for assessment.

Written Solution  
 $76 + 113 = 189$

Course Completion %  
View the completion percentage for the course.

6.44%

Using Numbers  
16 TOPICS  
27.08% Complete  
Start Learning

Previous Results for Addition and Subtraction (including decimals)

ATTEMPT DATE	DIFFICULTY	RESULT
25/04/2022 15:39	Easy	80%
18/01/2022 14:01	Medium	20%

- ✓ See your progress through as you progress through each topic area
- ✓ Get your average scores for practice questions, topic tests and mock exams
- ✓ View all practice question, topic test and mock exam attempts over time
- ✓ View historical attempts to analyse your progress over time

Or visit  
[passfunctionalskills.co.uk](https://passfunctionalskills.co.uk)

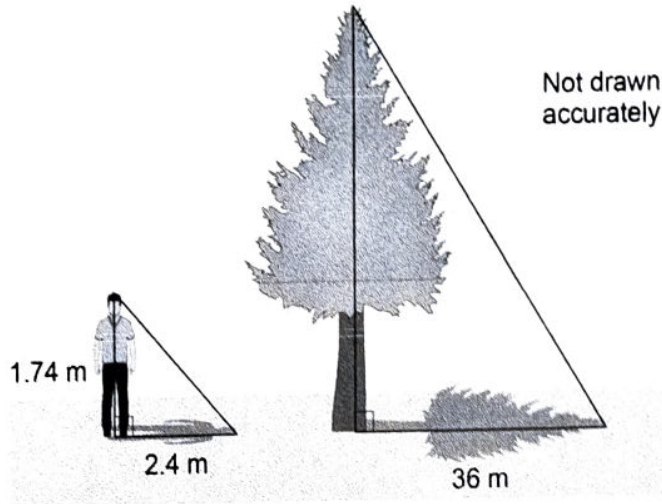
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

**1 Winset Park**

There is a **data sheet** for Winset Park.

Jeff works in Winset Park.

**†1 (a)** Jeff wants to work out the height of this tree.



Use the formula on the data sheet to work out the height of the tree.

[2 marks]

$$\frac{1.74}{2.4} \times 36 = 26.1 \text{ m.}$$

Check your answer.

Show how you have done your check.

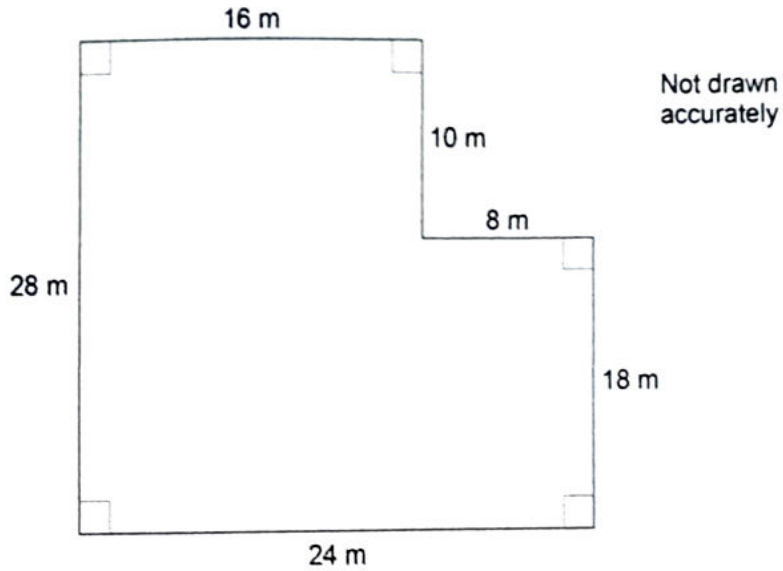
[1 mark]

$$\frac{26.1}{36} \times 2.4 = 1.74 \text{ m.}$$

Turn over ►



Jeff is designing a new playground for the park.  
Here is a sketch of the playground.



- 1 (b) Show that the area of the playground is  $592 \text{ m}^2$

[2 marks]

$$(16\text{ m} \times 28\text{ m}) + (8\text{ m} \times 18\text{ m}) = 592\text{ m}^2$$

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- 1 (c) Jeff wants a safe surface for the playground.  
He decides to use woodchips.

**Woodchips**



<p><b>Large bag</b> covers 4.8 m<sup>2</sup> £52.50 each</p>	<p><b>Small bag</b> covers 0.3 m<sup>2</sup> £3.82 each</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------

Work out the cheapest possible cost.  
Include the number of each size of bag Jeff needs to buy.

[6 marks]

$$\frac{592}{4.8} = 123.\dot{3}$$

$$4.8 = 123.\dot{3} \text{ large bags, } 123 \times £52.50 = £6457.50$$

$$123 \times 4.8 \text{ m}^2 = 590.4 \text{ m}^2$$

$$592 - 590.4 = 1.6 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\frac{1.6}{0.3} = 5.\dot{3} \rightarrow 6 \text{ small bags, } 6 \times £3.82 = £22.92$$

6 small bags are cheaper than

1 ~~large~~ large bag, so the combination

is 123 large, 6 small, costing

$$£6457.50 + £22.92 =$$

$$£6480.42.$$

Turn over ►



- 1 (d) The table shows the items Jeff wants for the playground.

	Position	Space needed for each item
1 climbing frame	Anywhere	5 m by 5 m square
2 swing sets	At least 1 in the part nearer the north end	8 m by 4 m rectangle
3 rockers	All in the part nearer the south end	2 m by 2 m square
1 roundabout	Anywhere	6 m diameter circle
1 sandpit	In the south-west corner	4 m by 2 m rectangle

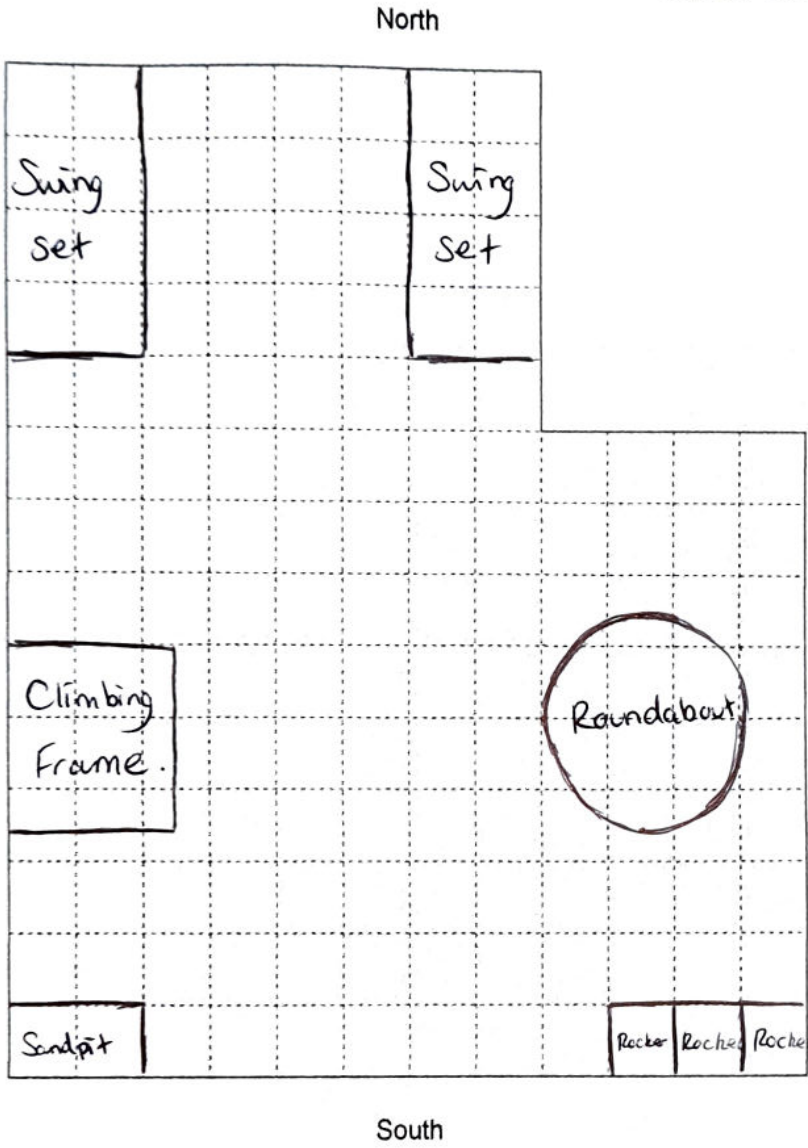
Show a possible design on the scale drawing opposite.

[5 marks]



Scale: 1 cm represents 2 m

Do not write outside the box



Turn over ▶



2 **Garden birds**

Here are some birds eating a fat cake.



Jenny mixes bird feed and lard to make fat cakes.



**Bird feed**



**Lard**

In a fat cake, the weight of bird feed and the weight of lard are in the ratio 2 : 1

2 (a) Each fat cake weighs 120 grams.

Show that Jenny needs 80 grams of bird feed for each fat cake.

[2 marks]

$$2:1 \Rightarrow \frac{2}{2+1} = \frac{2}{3} \text{ is bird feed.}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times 120\text{g} = 80\text{g. bird feed.}$$





2 (b) Jenny wants to make 300 fat cakes.

She wants  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the bird feed to be nuts.

Nuts cost £3.20 per kilogram.

Packs of lard weigh 250 grams and cost 39p each.

Jenny says,

"For 300 fat cakes, in total the nuts and lard will cost **less than** £75"

Is she correct?

You **must** show your working.

[8 marks]

$$300 \times 80g = 300 \times 0.08kg$$

$$= 24kg \quad \text{bird feed}$$

$$24kg \times \frac{3}{4} = 18kg \quad \text{nuts.}$$

$$18kg \times £3.20/kg = £57.60 \quad \text{for nuts.}$$

$$80g \quad \text{bird feed} \rightarrow 120 - 80 = 40g \quad \text{lard.}$$

$$= 0.04kg \quad \text{lard per cake.}$$

$$0.04kg \times 300 = 12kg \quad \text{lard.}$$

$$0.25kg \quad \text{lard} = 39p = £0.39$$

$$\frac{12}{0.25} \times £0.39 = £18.72.$$

$$£57.60 + £18.72 = £76.32.$$

Turn over ►



- 2 (c) One day, 100 students at Jenny's school took part in a survey.  
They each counted the number of sparrows in their garden at 8 am  
Here are the results.

Number of sparrows	Frequency
2	3
3	14
4	27
5	46
6	10

Work out the mean number of sparrows.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

[4 marks]

$$(2 \times 3) + (3 \times 14) + (4 \times 27) + (5 \times 46) + (6 \times 10)$$
$$= 446$$

$$\frac{446}{100} = 4.46 \rightarrow 4.5$$



**3 Saving money**

There is a **data sheet** for Saving money.

**3 (a)** Sunita has a bank account.

Next year, she expects to get £110 **interest** but pay **fees** of £60

This table shows the bills Sunita pays and the **cashback** rates the bank pays her.

	Phone	Water
<b>Bill</b>	£38 per month	£372 per year
<b>Cashback rate</b>	3%	2%

She says,

"Next year, the total interest and cashback will be **at least** £70 more than the fees."

Is she correct?

You **must** show your working.

[6 marks]

$$£38 \times 12 = £456 \text{ per year (Phone).}$$

$$£456 \times 0.03 = £13.68 \text{ (Phone)}$$

$$£372 \times 0.02 = £7.44 \text{ (Water)}$$

$$£13.68 + £7.44 + £110 - £60 = £71.12.$$

Yes, she is correct.

Turn over ►



Ethan shops at Westco supermarket and has a Westco credit card.

- 3 (b) Ethan has 6000 points.

How much are they worth if he uses them to help pay for a holiday?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

£60

£180

£240

£1800

- 3 (c) Next year, Ethan expects to use his Westco credit card at Westco to spend  
£3200 on groceries  
and  
£900 on petrol.

He expects to use this credit card in other shops.

Show that if he spends £2600 in other shops he will earn 5000 points in total.

[5 marks]

$$\underline{\pounds 3200 = 3200 \text{ pts (groceries).}}$$

$$\underline{\pounds 900 = 450 \text{ pts (petrol)}}$$

$$\underline{\pounds 3200 + \pounds 900 = \pounds 4100}$$

$$\underline{\pounds \frac{4100}{4} = 1025 \text{ pts (credit card use at Westco).}}$$

$$\underline{\frac{\pounds 2600}{\pounds 8/\text{pt}} = 325 \text{ pts (cc use elsewhere).}}$$

$$\underline{3200 + 450 + 1025 + 325}$$

$$\underline{= 5000 \text{ pts.}}$$



- 3 (d) Next week, Joe plans to spend  
£25 on groceries at Westco  
and  
£165 on meals in restaurants.

He is going to use 3200 points to pay for as much of this as possible.

Work out the **least** amount of money he would also need to pay.

[3 marks]

$$3200 \times 4p = 12800p = £128 \text{ for use in restaurants.}$$

$$£165 - £128 = £37 \text{ to spend in restaurants}$$

$$£37 + £25 = £62 \text{ to spend in total.}$$

15

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►





## 4 Fitness club

4 (a) The table shows the price of membership at a fitness club.

Type of membership	Price per year
Adult	£240 + 20% VAT
Senior (aged 60 or over)	£160 + 20% VAT
Junior (aged 16 or under)	£110 + 20% VAT
Family (2 adults and 2 juniors)	£719 including VAT

Mr and Mrs Jones are both aged 42  
They have two sons, aged 14 and 16

They all want to buy membership of the fitness club for a year.

Mrs Jones says,

"Family membership will save us **more than** £120"

Is she correct?

You **must** show your working.

[6 marks]

$$2 \times £240 \times 1.2 = £576 \text{ (adults)}$$

$$2 \times £110 \times 1.2 = £264 \text{ (juniors)}$$

$$£576 + £264 = £840 \text{ total.}$$

$$£840 - £719 = £121$$

Yes, she is correct.



- †4 (b) Lee runs on a treadmill.  
He burns 688 calories per hour.

How many calories does he burn in  $7\frac{1}{2}$  minutes?

[2 marks]

$$\frac{688}{60} = 11.46 \text{ per } \cancel{\text{hour}} \text{ minute.}$$

$$11.46 \times 7.5 = 86 \text{ kcal.}$$

Check your answer.  
Show how you have done your check.

[1 mark]

$$\frac{86}{7.5} \times 60 = 688 \text{ kcal per hour.}$$

Question 4 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



- 4 (c) Amy, Kim, Sal and Tom are the trainers at the fitness club.  
Two trainers work each day from Monday to Thursday.  
Three trainers work on Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

Complete a possible rota for next week so that

- Amy works on five days
- Kim, Sal and Tom each work on four days
- Amy does not work on Sunday
- nobody works for **more than** three days in a row.

[3 marks]

Practise on this rota.

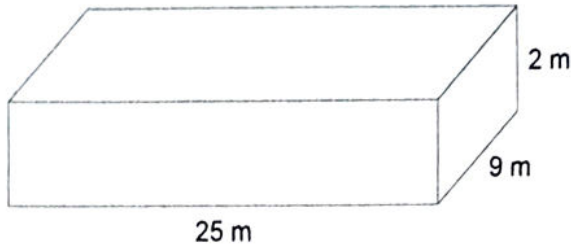
	Trainer 1	Trainer 2	Trainer 3
<b>Monday</b>			
<b>Tuesday</b>			
<b>Wednesday</b>			
<b>Thursday</b>			
<b>Friday</b>			
<b>Saturday</b>			
<b>Sunday</b>			

Put your answer on this rota.

	Trainer 1	Trainer 2	Trainer 3
<b>Monday</b>	A	K	
<b>Tuesday</b>	A	T	
<b>Wednesday</b>	A	S	
<b>Thursday</b>	K	T	
<b>Friday</b>	A	K	S
<b>Saturday</b>	A	S	T
<b>Sunday</b>	K	S	T



- 4 (d) This cuboid represents the water in the swimming pool at the fitness club.



Not drawn  
accurately

$$1 \text{ m}^3 = 1000 \text{ litres}$$

There should be 0.0004 fluid ounces of chlorine for each litre of water.

How many fluid ounces of chlorine should there be in the pool?

[3 marks]

$$25 \times 9 \times 2 = 450 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\frac{450 \text{ m}^3}{1 \text{ m}^3} \times 1000 \text{ L} = 450\,000 \text{ L water}$$

$$450\,000 \text{ L} \times 0.0004 = 180 \text{ L chlorine}$$

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END OF QUESTIONS



**There are no questions printed on this page**

Do not write  
outside the  
box

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

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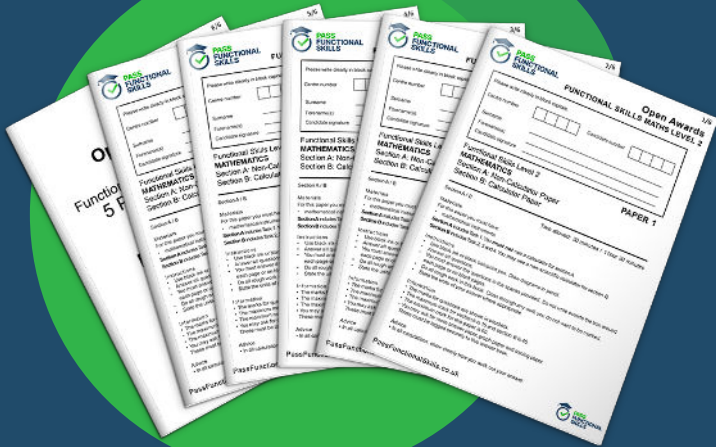
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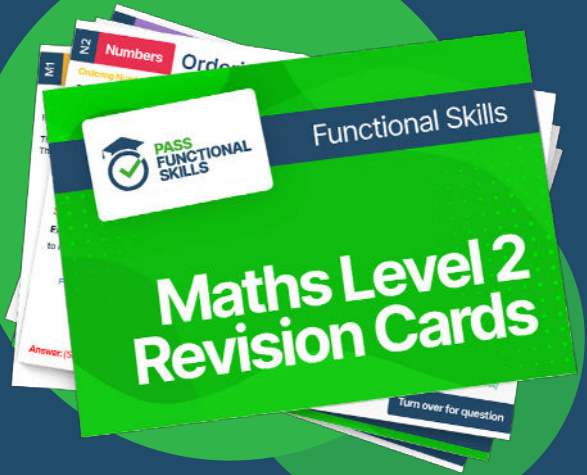




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